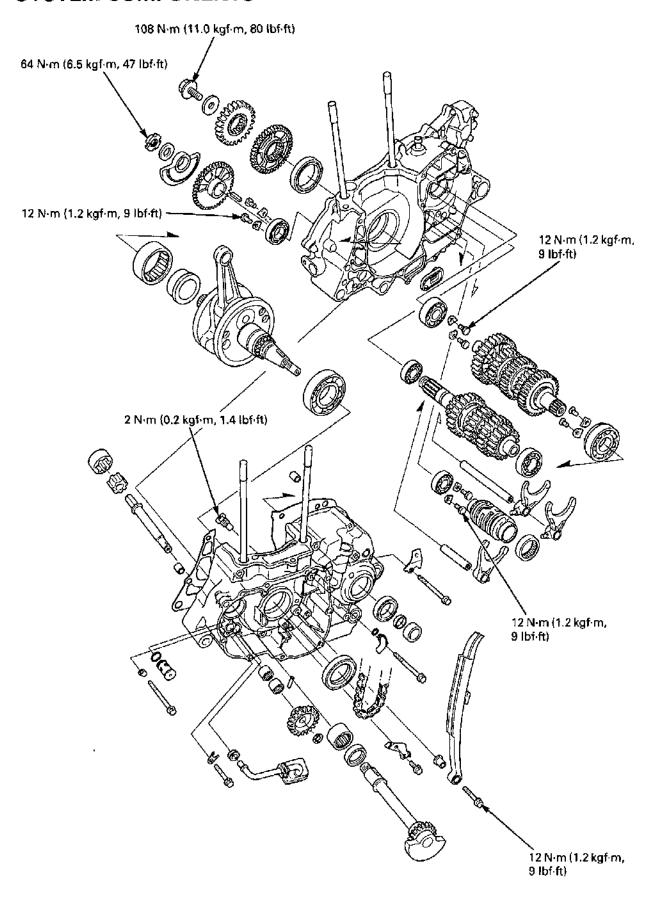
#### 15

# 15. CRANKCASE/TRANSMISSION/CRANKSHAFT/BALANCER ('04 - '05)

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## **SYSTEM COMPONENTS**



## **SERVICE INFORMATION**

### **GENERAL**

- The crankcase halves must be separated to service the transmission and crankshaft. To service these parts, the engine must be removed from the frame (page 10-5).

  Be careful not to damage the crankcase mating surfaces when servicing.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

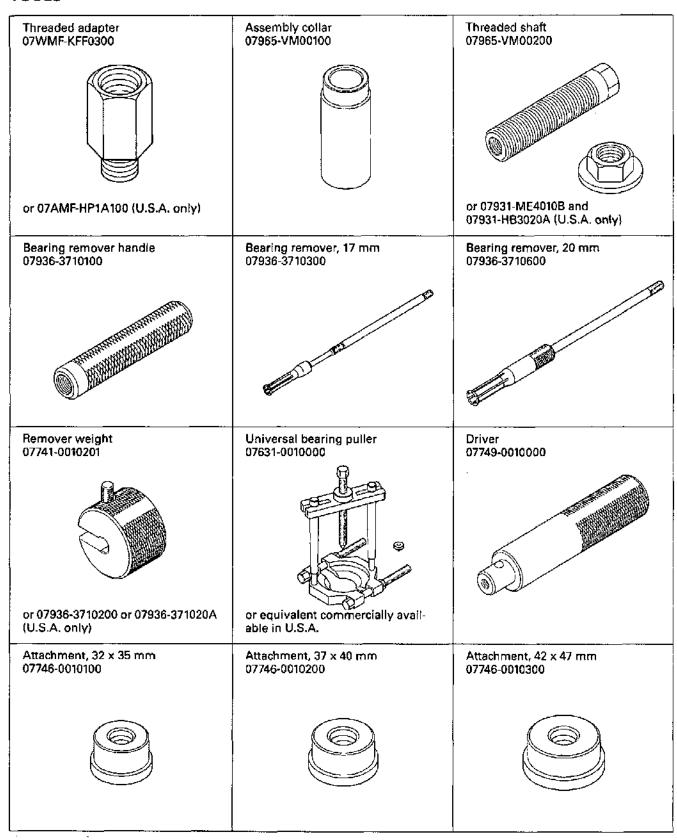
Unit: mm (in)

	ITEM		STANDARD	SERVICE LIMIT
Shift fork,	Fork I.D.	Left, right	12.003 - 12.024 (0.4726 - 0.4733)	12.04 (0.474)
shaft		Center	11.003 - 11.024 (0.4332 - 0.4340)	11.04 (0.435)
	Shaft O.D.	Left/right	11.983 - 11.994 (0.4718 - 0.4722)	11.97 (0.471)
		Center	10.983 - 10.994 (0.4324 - 0.4328)	10.97 (0.432)
	Fork claw thickness		4.93 - 5.00 (0.194 - 0.197)	4.8 (0.19)
ransmission	Gear I.D.	M4	28.007 - 28.028 (1.1026 - 1.1035)	28.05 (1.104)
		M5	28.020 - 28.033 (1.1031 - 1.1037)	28.06 (1.105)
		C1	22.020 - 22.041 (0.8669 - 0.8678)	22.07 (0.869)
		C2	30.020 - 30.041 (1.1819 - 1.1827)	30.07 (1.184)
		C3	28.020 - 28.041 (1.1031 - 1.1040)	28.07 (1.105)
	Gear bushing O.D.	M4, M5	27.959 - 27.980 (1.1007 - 1.1016)	27.94 (1.100)
	1	C1	21.959 - 21.980 (0.8645 - 0.8654)	21.94 (0.864)
		C2	29.959 - 29.980 (1.1795 - 1.1803)	29.94 (1.179)
	-	C3	27.959 - 27.980 (1.1007 - 1.1016)	27.94 (1.100)
	Gear bushing I.D.	M5	25.020 - 25.041 (0.9850 - 0.9859)	25.06 (0.987)
		C1	19.020 - 19.041 (0.7488 - 0.7496)	19.06 (0.750)
		C2	27.020 - 27.041 (1.0638 - 1.0646)	27.06 (1.065)
		C3	25.020 - 25.041 (0.9850 - 0.9859)	25.06 (0.987)
	Mainshaft O.D.	at M5	24.967 - 24.980 (0.9830 - 0.9835)	24.95 (0.982)
	Countershaft O.D.	at C1	18.959 - 18.980 (0.7464 - 0.7472)	18.94 (0.746)
	•	at C2	26.959 - 26.980 (1.0614 - 1.0622)	26.94 (1.061)
}	1	at C3	24.959 - 24.980 (0.9826 - 0.9835)	24.94 (0.982)
Crankshaft	Runout	Left		0.05 (0.002)
		Right		0.03 (0.001)
	Big end side clearance	e	0.05 - 0.60 (0.002 - 0.024)	0.75 (0.030)
Bic	Big end radial clearar	nce	0.006 - 0.018 (0.0002 - 0.0007)	0.05 (0.002)

#### TOROUE VALUE

TORQUE VALUE		
Balancer shaft lock nut	64 N·m (6.5 kgf·m, 47 lbf·ft)	Apply oil to the threads and seating surface. Replace with a new one and stake,
Cam chain tensioner bolt	12 N-m (1.2 kgf·m, 9 lbf·ft)	Apply locking agent to the threads.
Primary drive gear bolt	108 N·m (11.0 kgf·m, 80 lbf·ft)	Apply oil to the threads and seating surface.
Bearing set plate bolt	12 N·m (1.2 kgf·m, 9 lbf·ft)	Apply locking agent to the threads.
Oil jet	2 N·m (0.2 kgf·m, 1.4 lbf·ft)	Apply locking agent to the threads.

#### **TOOLS**



		ROTAL TIBALAROLIN ( VT - VJ)
Attachment, 52 x 55 mm 07746-0010400	Attachment, 62 x 68 mm 07746-0010500	Attachment, 72 x 75 mm 07746-0010600
Pilot, 17 mm 07746-0040400	Pilot, 20 mm 07746-0040500	Pilot, 25 mm 07746-0040600
Pilot, 30 mm 07746-0040700	Lock nut wrench, 20 x 24 mm 07716-0020100	Extension bar 07716-0020500
		or commercially available equivalent
Gear holder, M2.5 07724-0010100	Gear holder, M1.5 07724-0010200	
or 07724-001A100 (U.S.A. only)	ar 07724-001A200 (U.S.A. anly)	

## **TROUBLESHOOTING**

#### Excessive engine noise

- · Worn connecting rod big end bearing
- · Worn crankshaft main journal bearing
- Worn balancer bearing
- · Improper balancer installation
- · Worn transmission gears
- · Worn transmission bearings

#### Transmission jumps out of gear

- · Worn gear dogs or dog holes
- Worn shift drum guide groove
- · Worn shift fork guide pin
- Worn gear shifter groove
- Worn shift fork
- · Bent shift fork shaft

#### Hard to shift

- · Incorrect clutch adjustment
- · Bent shift fork
- · Bent shift fork shaft
- Bent shift fork claw
- · Damaged shift drum guide grooves
- · Damaged shift fork guide pin

#### **Engine vibration**

- · Excessive crankshaft runout
- · Improper balancer timing

### **BALANCER GEAR/BALANCER**

### **REMOVAL**

Remove the following:

- flywheel (page 20-9)
- right crankcase cover (page 13-5)
- clutch (page 13-5)

Temporarily install the clutch outer guide, needle bearing and clutch outer onto the mainshaft.

Install the special tool between the primary drive and driven gears as shown, and loosen the primary drive gear bolt.

TOOL:

Gear holder, M2.5

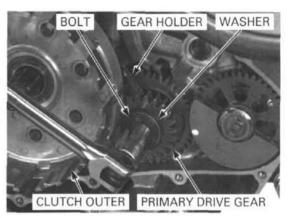
07724-0010100 or 07724-001A100 (U.S.A. only)

Remove the clutch outer, needle bearing and clutch outer guide.

Remove the primary drive gear bolt, washer and gear.

Be careful not to damage the balancer shaft threads.

Be careful not to Unstake the balancer shaft lock nut.





Install the special tool between the balancer drive and driven gears as shown, and loosen the balancer shaft lock nut using the special tool.

#### TOOLS:

Gear holder, M1.5

07724-0010200 or 07724-001A200

(U.S.A. only)

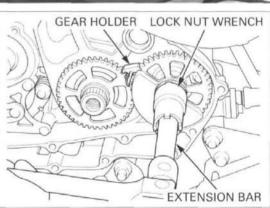
Lock nut wrench, 20 x 24 mm

Extension bar

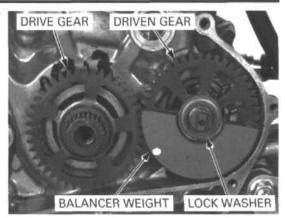
07716-0020100 07716-0020500 or commercially

available equivalent

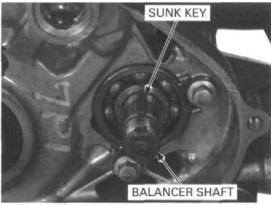
Remove the lock nut.



Remove the lock washer, balancer weight, balancer drive and driven gears.



Remove the sunk key from the balancer shaft.



Position the balancer shaft as shown and remove it.



### INSPECTION

Check the balancer shaft for wear, damage or scratches.

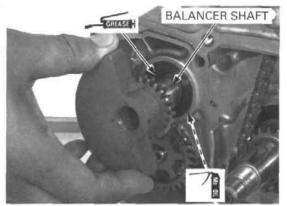


### INSTALLATION

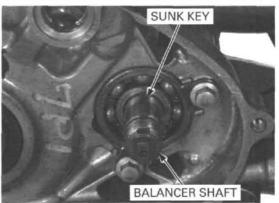
Apply molybdenum oil solution to the balancer shaft ball bearing and needle bearing.

Apply grease to the balancer shaft oil seal lip.

Install the balancer shaft into the crankcase at the angle as shown.



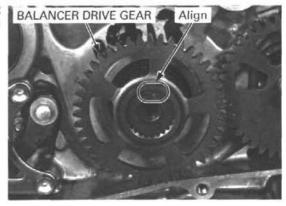
Install the sunk key into the key groove in the balancer shaft.



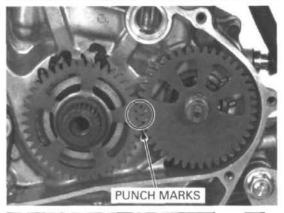
Install the balancer driven gear onto the balancer shaft by aligning the key groove with the key.



Install the balancer drive gear onto the crankshaft by aligning the wide groove with the flat tooth (punch mark).

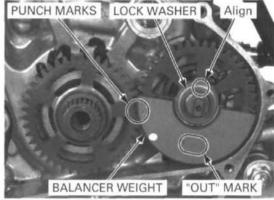


Mesh the balancer drive and driven gears while aligning the punch marks as shown.



gear should align. Install the lock washer.

The punch marks Install the balancer weight onto the balancer shaft on the balancer with the "OUT" mark facing out and by aligning the weight and drive key groove with the key.



Apply oil to a new balancer shaft lock nut threads and seating surface, and install it onto the balancer shaft.

Install the special tool between the balancer drive and driven gears as shown, and tighten the balancer shaft lock nut using the special tool.

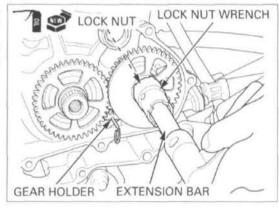
#### TOOLS:

Gear holder, M1.5

07724-0010200 or 07724-001A200 (U.S.A. only) 07716-0020100 07716-0020500 or

Lock nut wrench, 20 x 24 mm Extension bar

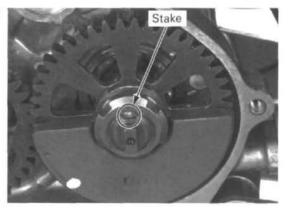
commercially available equivalent



#### TORQUE: 64 N·m (6.5 kgf·m, 47 lbf·ft)

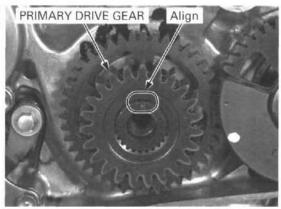
balancer shaft threads.

Be careful not to Stake the balancer shaft lock nut into the balancer damage the shaft groove.



Install the primary drive gear onto the crankshaft by aligning the wide groove with the flat tooth (punch mark).

PRIMARY DRIVE GEAR Align



Temporarily install the clutch outer guide, needle bearing and clutch outer onto the mainshaft. Apply oil to the primary drive gear bolt threads and seating surface, and install the washer and bolt. Install the special tool between the primary drive and driven gears as shown, and tighten the primary drive gear bolt.

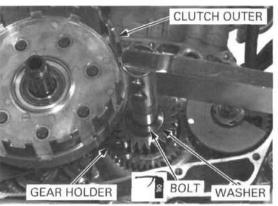
#### TOOL:

Gear holder, M2.5

07724-0010100 or 07724-001A100 (U.S.A. only)

Install the following:

- clutch (page 13-10)
- right crankcase cover (page 13-22)
- flywheel (page 20-9)



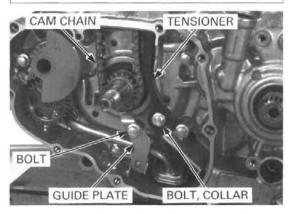
### CRANKCASE SEPARATION

Remove the following:

- engine (page 10-5)
- cylinder head (page 11-15)
- cylinder, piston (page 12-5)
- clutch (page 13-5)
- gearshift linkage (page 13-18)
- flywheel (page 20-9)
- breather hoses

BREATHER HOSES

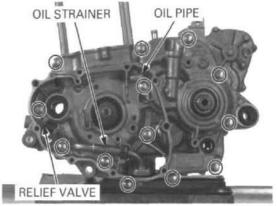
- balancer shaft (page 15-7)
- oil pump driven gear (page 5-4)
- bolt and guide plate
- cam chain
- bolt, cam chain tensioner and collar



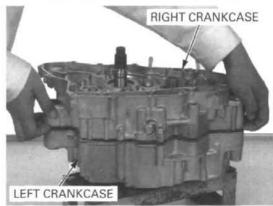
Loosen the thirteen crankcase bolts in a crisscross pattern in 2 or 3 steps.

Remove the bolts, relief valve set plate and oil strainer pipe set plate.

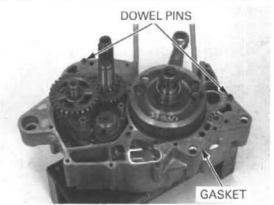
Remove the relief valve, oil strainer and oil pipe.



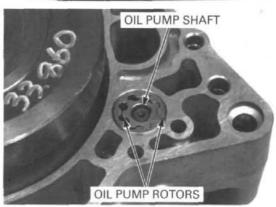
Place the left crankcase down, separate the right crankcase from the left crankcase.



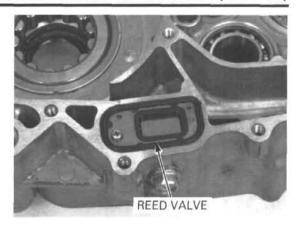
Remove the dowel pins and gasket.



Remove the oil pump shaft, inner and outer rotors from the left crankcase if necessary.



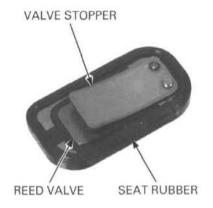
Remove the reed valve from the right crankcase.



#### REED VALVE INSPECTION

Check the reed valve for fatigue or damage. Check the reed valve stopper for cracks, damage or deformation.

Check the seat rubber for deterioration or damage.



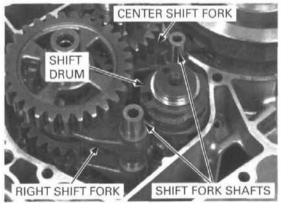
### **TRANSMISSION**

### DISASSEMBLY

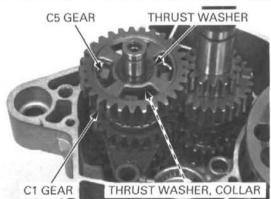
Separate the crankcase halves (page 15-11).

Pull out the shift fork shafts.

Remove the right shift fork, center shift fork and shift drum.



Remove the thrust washer, C1 gear, collar, thrust washer and C5 gear from the countershaft.



Remove the mainshaft, countershaft and left shift fork as an assembly.

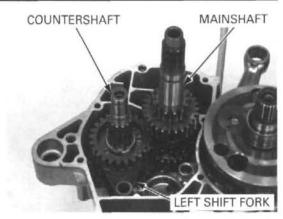
Remove the left shift fork from the C4 gear.

Do not expand the snap ring more than necessary for removal.

Do not expand the Disassemble the mainshaft and countershaft.

#### NOTE:

 Keep track of the disassembled parts (gears, bushings, washers and rings) by sliding them onto a tool or slipping them onto a piece of wire.



#### INSPECTION

Check the gear shifter groove, dogs, dog holes and teeth for abnormal wear or damage.

Measure the I.D. of each gear.

SERVICE LIMITS: M4: 28.05 mm (1.104 in)

M5: 28.06 mm (1.105 in) C1: 22.07 mm (0.869 in) C2: 30.07 mm (1.184 in) C3: 28.07 mm (1.105 in)

Check the bushings for abnormal wear or damage. Measure the O.D. of each bushing.

SERVICE LIMITS: M4, M5: 27.94 mm (1.100 in)

C1: 21.94 mm (0.864 in) C2: 29.94 mm (1.179 in) C3: 27.94 mm (1.100 in)

Measure the I.D. of each bushing.

SERVICE LIMITS: M5: 25.06 mm (0.987 in)

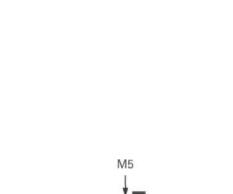
C1: 19.06 mm (0.750 in) C2: 27.06 mm (1.065 in) C3: 25.06 mm (0.987 in)

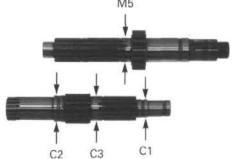
Check the spline grooves and sliding surfaces of the mainshaft and countershaft for abnormal wear or damage.

Measure the O.D. of the mainshaft and countershaft.

SERVICE LIMITS: at M5: 24.95 mm (0.982 in)

at C1: 18.94 mm (0.746 in) at C2: 29.94 mm (1.061 in) at C3: 24.94 mm (0.982 in)





Inspect the shift drum journals for scoring, scratches or evidence of insufficient lubrication.

Check the shift drum guide grooves for abnormal wear or damage.



Check the shift fork shafts for abnormal wear or damage.

Measure each shift fork shaft O.D.

#### SERVICE LIMITS:

Left and right: 11.97 mm (0.471 in) Center: 10.97 mm (0.432 in)



Check the shift forks for abnormal wear or damage.

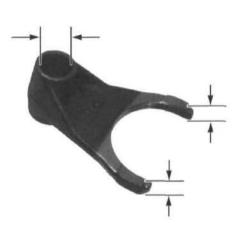
Measure the I.D. of each shift fork.

### SERVICE LIMITS:

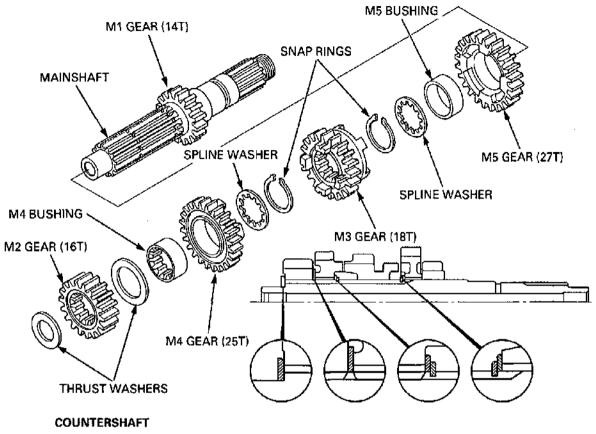
Left and right: 12.04 mm (0.474 in) Center: 11.04 mm (0.435 in)

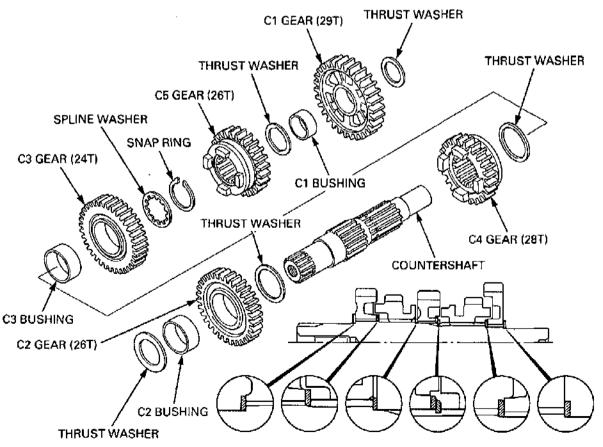
Measure claw thickness of each shift fork.

SERVICE LIMIT: 4.8 mm (0.19 in)



### ASSEMBLY MAINSHAFT





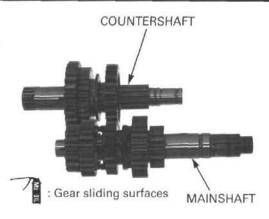
Apply molybdenum oil solution to the sliding surfaces of the transmission gears.

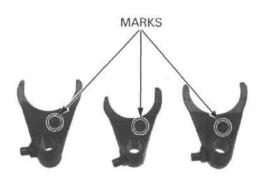
Assemble the mainshaft and countershaft except C5 gear, thrust washer, C1 gear, collar and thrust washer.

#### NOTE:

- Always install the washer and snap ring with the chamfered (rolled) edge facing away from the thrust load.
- Do not reuse worn snap ring which could easily spin in the groove.
- Install the snap ring so that its end gap aligns with the groove in the splines.
- Make sure that the snap ring is fully seated in the shaft groove after installing it.

Make sure the shift fork identification marks. The left shift fork has an "L" (Left) mark, the center shift fork has a "C" (Center) mark and the right shift fork has an "R" (Right) mark.

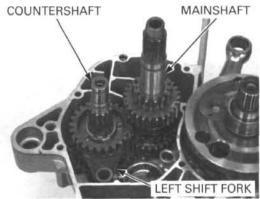




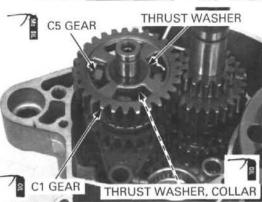
Apply molybdenum oil solution to the claw and guide pin of the left shift fork.

Install the left shift fork into the C4 gear shifter groove so that the identification mark faces to the left crankcase.

Install the mainshaft, countershaft and left shift fork as an assembly into the left crankcase.



Apply molybdenum oil solution to the C5 gear sliding surface and install it onto the countershaft. Apply oil to the C1 gear and bushing sliding surfaces, and install the thrust washer, C1 gear, bushing and thrust washer onto the countershaft.



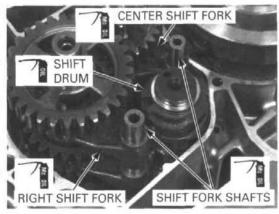
Apply molybdenum oil solution to the claws and guide pins of the center and right shift forks. Install the center shift fork into the M3 gear shifter groove with the identification mark facing up. Install the right shift fork into the C5 gear shifter groove with the identification mark facing down.

Apply molybdenum oil solution to the shift fork shafts and install them through the shift forks and into the left crankcase.

Apply oil to the shift drum guide grooves and install it into the left crankcase.

Install the shift fork guide pins into the shift drum guide grooves.

Assemble the crankcase halves (page 15-25).



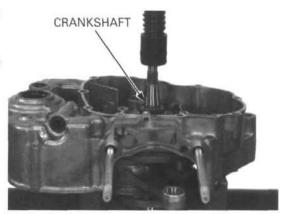
### **CRANKSHAFT**

#### REMOVAL

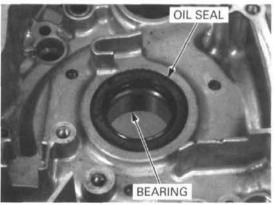
Separate the crankcase halves and remove the oil pump (page 15-11).

Remove the transmission (page 15-13).

Remove the crankshaft from the left crankcase using a hydraulic press while holding it.



Remove the oil seal from the left crankcase. Drive the crankshaft bearing out of the left crankcase.

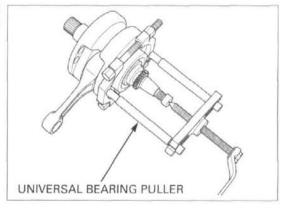


Remove the left crankshaft bearing using the special tool if it comes out with the crankshaft. Discard the bearing.

#### TOOL:

Universal bearing puller

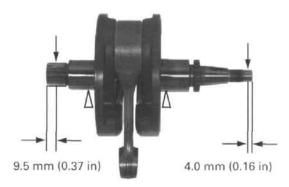
07631-0010000 or equivalent commercially available in U.S.A.



### INSPECTION

Set the crankshaft on a stand or V-blocks and measure the runout using a dial indicator.

SERVICE LIMIT: 0.03 mm (0.001 in)



Measure the connecting rod big end side clearance.

SERVICE LIMIT: 0.75 mm (0.030 in)



Measure the connecting rod big end radial clearance.

SERVICE LIMIT: 0.05 mm (0.002 in)



### INSTALLATION

Drive a new left crankshaft bearing into the left crankcase.

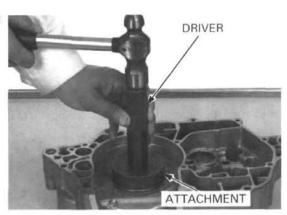
TOOLS:

Driver

07749-0010000

Attachment, 72 x 75 mm

07746-0010600



Install the special tool onto the crankshaft end.

TOOL:

Threaded adapter

07WMF-KFF0300 or 07AMF-HP1A100 (U.S.A. only)



Set the special tools onto the crankshaft and left crankshaft bearing.

TOOLS:

Assembly collar Threaded shaft 07965-VM00100

07965-VM00200

U.S.A.TOOLS:

Assembly collar Threaded shaft 07931-ME4010B and

07931-HB3020A

Be careful not to bend the connecting rod by letting it press against the crankcase mating surface.

Draw the crankshaft into the left crankshaft bearing inner race (left crankcase).

Coat the oil seal contacting surface of the crankshaft with oil.

Apply grease to a new crankshaft oil seal lip and install it into the left crankcase.

Install the transmission (page 15-16). Assemble the crankcase halves (page 15-25).



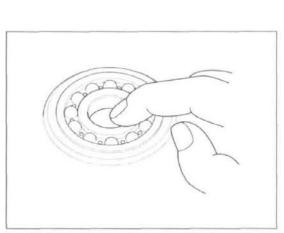
### INSPECTION

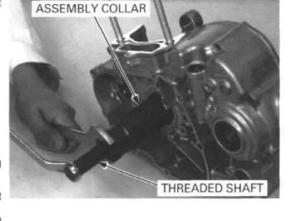
Remove the crankshaft (page 15-18).

Turn the inner race of each crankcase bearing with your finger. The bearing should turn smoothly and quietly.

Also check that the bearing outer race fits tightly in the crankcase.

Replace any bearing if the inner race does not turn smoothly, quietly or if the outer race fits loosely in the crankcase.





#### LEFT CRANKCASE BEARING REPLACEMENT

Before removing the bearings, heat the crankcase evenly using a heat gun.

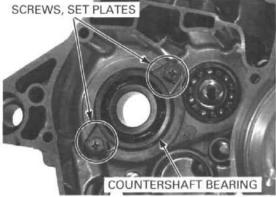
Remove the countershaft collar.

Remove the left countershaft oil seal.



Remove the screws and set plates.

Drive the countershaft bearing out of the left crankcase.



Remove the mainshaft bearing using the special tools.

#### TOOLS:

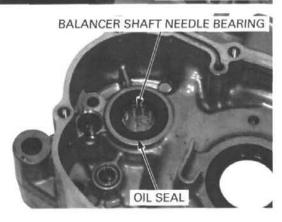
Remover handle Bearing remover, 17 mm Remover weight 07936-3710100 07936-3710300 07741-0010201 or 07936-3710200 or 07936-371020A (U.S.A. only)



Remove the balancer shaft oil seal. Remove the balancer shaft needle bearing using the special tools.

#### TOOLS:

Remover handle Bearing remover, 20 mm Remover weight 07936-3710100 07936-3710600 07741-0010201 or 07936-3710200 or 07936-371020A (U.S.A. only)



Drive new mainshaft and countershaft bearings into the left crankcase with the markings facing up, using the special tools.

TOOLS:

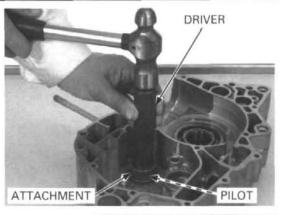
Mainshaft bearing:

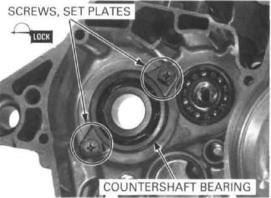
Driver 07749-0010000
Attachment, 37 x 40 mm 07746-0010200
Pilot, 17 mm 07746-0040400

Countershaft bearing:

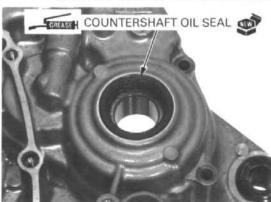
Driver 07749-0010000 Attachment, 52 x 55 mm 07746-0010400

Apply locking agent to the set plate screw threads. Install the countershaft bearing set plates and tighten the screws securely.





Apply grease to a new countershaft oil seal lip and install it into the left crankcase.



Press a new balancer shaft needle bearing into the left crankcase using the special tools.

TOOLS:

Driver 07749-0010000 Attachment, 32 x 35 mm 07746-0010100 Pilot, 20 mm 07746-0040500

Apply grease to a new balancer shaft oil seal lip and install it into the left crankcase.



## RIGHT CRANKCASE BEARING REPLACEMENT

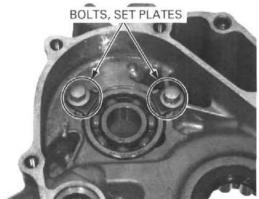
Always wear insulated gloves when handling a heated crankcase.

Always wear Before removing the bearings, heat the crankcase insulated gloves evenly using a heat gun.

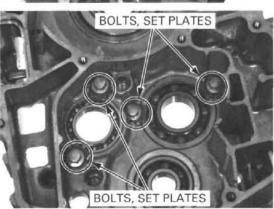
Remove the crankshaft oil seal.



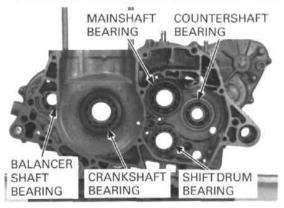
Remove the bolts and balancer shaft bearing set plates.



Remove the bolts and, mainshaft and shift drum bearing set plates.



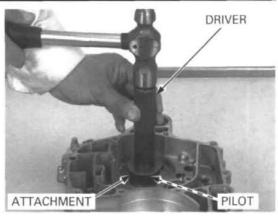
Drive the crankshaft, mainshaft, countershaft, shift drum and balancer shaft bearings out of the right crankcase.

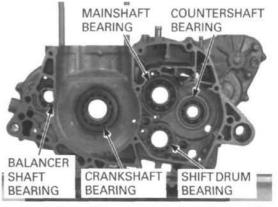


Drive new bearings into the right crankcase with the markings facing up, using the special tools.

#### TOOLS:

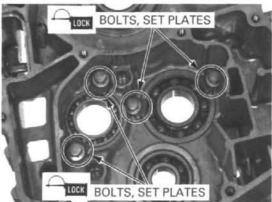
Crankshaft bearing:	
Driver	07749-0010000
Attachment, 62 x 68 mm	07746-0010500
Pilot, 30 mm	07746-0040700
Mainshaft bearing:	
Driver	07749-0010000
Attachment, 52 x 55 mm	07746-0010400
Pilot, 25 mm	07746-0040600
Countershaft bearing:	
Driver	07749-0010000
Attachment, 42 x 47 mm	07746-0010300
Pilot, 17 mm	07746-0040400
Shift drum bearing:	
Driver	07749-0010000
Attachment, 42 x 47 mm	07746-0010300
Pilot, 25 mm	07746-0040600
Balancer shaft bearing:	
Driver	07749-0010000
Attachment, 42 x 47 mm	07746-0010300
Pilot, 17 mm	07746-0040400





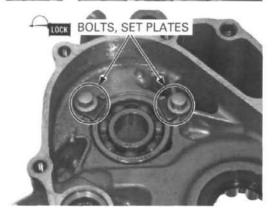
Apply locking agent to the set plate bolt threads. Install the mainshaft and shift drum bearing set plates, and tighten the bolts.

TORQUE: 12 N·m (1.2 kgf·m, 9 lbf·ft)



Apply locking agent to the set plate bolt threads. Install the balancer shaft bearing set plates and tighten the bolts.

TORQUE: 12 N·m (1.2 kgf·m, 9 lbf·ft)



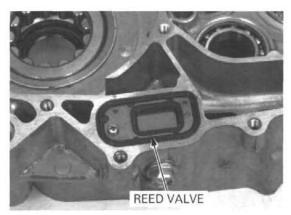
Apply grease to a new crankshaft oil seal lip and install it into the right crankcase.

Install the crankshaft (page 15-19).



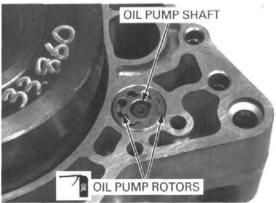
### CRANKCASE ASSEMBLY

Install the reed valve into the right crankcase.



Dip oil pump inner and outer rotors in clean engine oil.

Install the oil pump shaft, inner and outer rotors into the left crankcase.

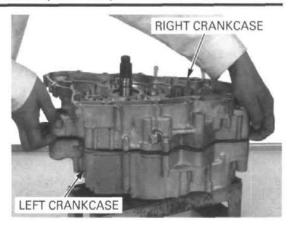


Install the dowel pins and a new gasket onto the left crankcase.

Coat the oil seal contact surface of the crankshaft with oil.



Install the right crankcase onto the left crankcase.

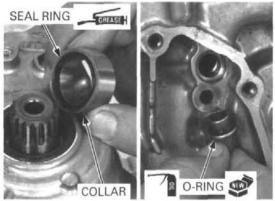


Coat the countershaft seal ring with grease and install the countershaft collar onto the countershaft.

Coat a new O-ring with oil and install it onto the oil pipe.

Install the oil pipe into the right crankcase.

Install the relief valve and oil strainer (page 5-5).



Apply locking agent to the threads of the crankcase bolt attaching the relief valve set plate.

Install the relief valve set plate, oil strainer pipe set plate and thirteen crankcase bolts.

Tighten the bolts in a crisscross pattern in 2 or 3 steps.

Carefully trim the protruding gasket material from the cylinder gasket surface.

#### NOTICE

- Do not let the gasket material fall into the crankcase.
- · Do not damage the cylinder gasket surface.

Apply locking agent to the cam chain tensioner bolt threads.

Install the cam chain tensioner and collar, and tighten the bolt.

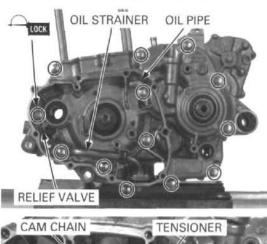
#### TORQUE: 12 N·m (1.2 kgf·m, 9 lbf·ft)

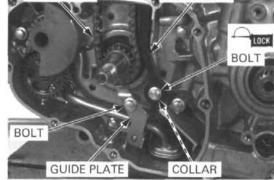
Install the cam chain.

Install the guide plate by aligning the hole with the boss and tighten the bolt securely.

Install the following:

- oil pump driven gear (page 5-6)
- balancer shaft (page 15-9)





- breather hoses
  flywheel (page 20-9)
  gearshift linkage (page 13-20)
  clutch (page 13-10)
  cylinder, piston (page 12-10)
  cylinder head (page 11-24)
  engine (page 10-9)

